

## Safety & Integrity Alliance

2009 Symposium on Racing & Gaming

#### **Accredited Tracks**

- Churchill Downs
- Keeneland
- Delaware Park
- Pimlico (Provisional Accreditation)
- Belmont Park
- Hollywood Park
- Calder
- Monmouth Park



#### **Accredited Tracks**

- Arlington Park
- Del Mar
- Saratoga
- Turfway Park
- Oak Tree/Santa Anita
- Aqueduct Pending
- Woodbine Pending
- Fairgrounds Pending

Early 2010, inspecting at Gulfstream Park and Golden Gate Fields



#### **Accreditation Process**

#### Application

- In-depth questions aimed toward confirmation of compliance to Code of Standards
- Requires tremendous cooperation from regulatory body

#### 2) Inspection

- Team comprised of three inspectors
  - Regulatory Veterinarian
  - Track Safety Supervisor
  - Representative of Alliance
- Operations are "Graded" –
   Best Practice to Deficient



## What do tracks get out of process?

- Self-examination of operations
- Independent assessment of operations, based on Code of Standards
- Education regarding regulatory practices
- Sharing of best practices



## Best Practices Definition During Inspection

Is there any better way to perform?

 Is any other racetrack doing it better?



# Best Practices Participation in Equine Injury Database

- What we are looking for?
  - Participation in E.I.D. for all racing injuries and a mechanism currently in place to record injury data from morning training injuries
- Where did we find best practices?
  - Hollywood Park
  - Del Mar

- Oak Tree/Santa Anita
- In Process in multiple locations



#### **Best Practices Pre-Race Veterinary Examinations**

- What we are looking for?
  - Adoption of recommendations of AAEP
  - Every horse in every race examined in a safe location, jogged both ways, palpated, etc.
  - Recording data to be used in future
  - Observations in paddock, warm-up & starting gate
- Where did we find best practices?
  - Many locations are doing an outstanding job
    - Kentucky

    - Delaware Park
- Monmouth
  - California
     Arlington Park
  - New York
     Woodbine



## Best Practices Post-Race Veterinary Examinations

- What we are looking for?
  - At least two veterinarians observing horses jogging back to be unsaddled
  - Ability to take photos for overuse of the crop
  - Follow-up with practitioner or trainer
- Where did we find best practices?
  - Many locations doing great job
    - Woodbine exceptional in that veterinarians met with riders prior to the meet and asked them to jog horses back for a better look at every horse



## Best Practices Post-Mortem Veterinary Examinations

- What we are looking for?
  - Board certified pathologist looking at all deceased horses and recording data to be used to conduct research
  - Blood samples taken prior to euthanasia
- Where did we find best practices?
  - California tracks, where any horse that dies within the racetrack enclosure is sent to a board certified laboratory for full necropsy, from which data is gathered for EID and CA Post Mortem report; Fair Grounds



### **Best Practices Veterinarian's List**

- What we are looking for?
  - Lists stored and shared in RTO
  - List maintained and up-to-date
  - List adhered to
  - Procedures in place for why horses are added and how they are removed
  - Blood drawn before removal workouts
- Where did we find best practices?
  - Aspects from different tracks were good
    - Horses at Delaware Park cannot enter until bloodwork comes back
    - Woodbine has three "categories" for Vet's List



### **Shoes and Hoof Care**

- What we are looking for?
  - Having a Toe Grab Rule through the regulatory body
  - Participation in data collection, where shoes worn in every race are inputted and data is provided to EID
- Where did we find best practices?
  - California tracks currently are collecting data for research



## **Best Practices Riding Crop**

- What we are looking for?
  - Full regulatory adoption of use of new crop as well as adoption of crop use guidelines – with enforcement
- Where did we find best practices?
  - Delaware Park
  - Woodbine
  - Kentucky tracks
  - Santa Anita
  - Several tracks since inspection
    - California
    - New York



## **Best Practices Safety Helmet**

- What we are looking for?
  - Full regulatory adoption of model rule requiring minimum manufacturing standards
  - Helmet worn by all people on horseback, on track and on way to track
- Where did we find best practices?
  - Kentucky tracks have fully adopted regulation
  - In process in California
  - Assistant starters at Woodbine and Delaware Park wear helmets



## **Best Practices Safety Vest**

- What we are looking for?
  - Full regulatory adoption of model rule requiring minimum manufacturing standards
  - Vest worn by all people on horseback, on track and on way to track and assistant starters in morning and afternoon
- Where did we find best practices?
  - Kentucky tracks have fully adopted regulation
  - Woodbine valets in paddock also wear vests



## Best Practices Padded Starting Gate

- What we are looking for?
  - Ample padding in starting gate where padding covers all potentially dangerous areas
- Where did we find best practices?
  - "Best Pad" equipment
    - Keeneland
    - Churchill Downs
    - Arlington Park
    - Calder
  - Custom-made starting gate
    - Woodbine



## Best Practices "Best Pads" Starting Gate





## Best Practices Equine Ambulance

- What we are looking for?
  - Hydraulic "Kimzey" type ambulances, well stocked, well positioned, dedicated staff and help, communications in place, screen available
- Where did we find best practices?
  - Tracks that have two Kimzeys
    - Kentucky tracks
    - New York tracks
    - California tracks
    - Arlington Park



## **Best Practices Safety Research**

- What we are looking for?
  - Proficiency in research in two areas
    - Track Surface Research (programs like RSTL)
    - Equine research through contributions to universities, Grayson, RMTC, Morris, etc.
- Where did we find best practices?
  - Many places
    - California tracks
    - Kentucky tracks
    - New York tracks
    - Arlington Park, Calder



# Best Practices Safety Training and Continuing Education

- What we are looking for?
  - Participation in industry-wide education programs (e.g., starters, track superintendants, farriers, as well as Groom Elite or development programs annually)
- Where did we find best practices?
  - CA tracks have CHSA program for all horse handlers as well as track employees
  - Arlington Park employee training



# Best Practices Safety Training and Continuing Education





# Best Practices Catastrophic Injury Planning and Procedures

- What we are looking for?
  - Written procedures, all participants know their roles, communications plans in place, sufficient assistance from peripheral employees (assistant starters, valets)
- Where did we find best practices?
  - Arlington Park was demonstrably the best in this area



## Best Practices Uniform Medication Rules and Penalties

- What we are looking for?
  - RMTC/RCI Uniform Medication Model
     Rules adopted by the racing commission.
  - Penalties for drug rule violations strictly enforced by stewards and commission
- Where did we find best practices?
  - California
  - Kentucky



# Best Practices Alkalinizing Substances (TC02)

- What we are looking for?
  - RMTC/RCI Alkalinizing Substances Model
     Rule adopted by the racing commission
  - Pre-race sampling of every horse in every race and post race testing
- Where did we find best practices?
  - California
  - Keeneland



### Best Practices Anabolic Steroids

- What we are looking for?
  - RMTC/RCI Anabolic Steroid Model Rule adopted by the racing commission
  - Post-race sampling and post race testing at appropriate threshold levels
- Where did we find best practices?
  - All States



## Best Practices Shock Wave Therapy

- What we are looking for?
  - RMTC/RCI Shock Wave Therapy Model Rule adopted by the racing commission
  - Reporting of Shock Wave Therapy by Licensed vets only
  - 10 day pre-race withdrawal time
- Where did we find best practices?
  - California
  - NYRA, where security escorts horses for treatment



## Best Practices Out-of-Competition Testing

- What we are looking for?
  - RMTC/RCI Out-of-Competition Model
     Rule adopted by the racing commission
  - Implementation of pre-entry testing for Epogen and other blood-doping agents
- Where did we find best practices?
  - California
  - New Jersey



## **Best Practices Frozen Sample Testing**

- What we are looking for?
  - RMTC/RCI Frozen Sample Model Rule adopted by the racing commission
  - Racing commission and testing laboratory freezing samples for future testing
- Where did we find best practices?
  - California
  - Florida
  - Kentucky
  - NYRA



# Best Practices Independent Security Assessment

What we are looking for?

Security assessment performed by the Thoroughbred Racing and Protective Bureau or other qualified track security organization in the past 12 months

- Where did we find best practices?
  - Nearly all applicants have enlisted TRPB for assessments
  - Tracks have communicated that this is a valuable tool



#### **Best Practices Security Plan**

- What we are looking for?
  - Detailed plan for security program
    - Club House & Grandstand
    - Racetrack
    - Barn Area
    - Restricted Areas within Enclosure
- Where did we find best practices?

  - Churchill
  - Del Mar
  - Arlington Park
     Hollywood Park
    - Keeneland
    - NYRA



#### **Best Practices Security Training**

- What we are looking for?
  - Periodically participation of security staff training programs
  - Specific training regarding horse handling
- Where did we find best practices?
  - Arlington ParkKeeneland
  - Churchill
  - Del Mar
  - Hollywood Park
     Woodbine

- NYRA
- Santa Anita



## Best Practices Random Inspection of Test Barn

- What we are looking for?
  - Random inspections of test barn operations performed on a periodic basis
- Where did we find best practices?
  - California
  - Kentucky



## Best Practices Jockey Weigh-out/Weigh-in Procedures

- What we are looking for?
  - Adoption of RCI Model Rule on weighing procedures for jockeys
  - Following Jockeys' Guild recommendation on allowances for safety equipment and cold weather gear
- Where did we find best practices?
  - Most jurisdictions we have visited have adopted the model rules



## Best Practices Jockey Health Information

- What we are looking for?
   Participation in the Jockey Health
   Information System to provide on-line medical records to hospitals for injured jockeys
- Where did we find best practices?
  - All tracks are participating, either before we inspected or as a result of inspection



## Best Practices Human Ambulance Support

- What we are looking for?
  - Properly equipped ambulances on racetrack during training and racing hours
  - Ambulances staffed by paramedics
  - Procedures for transportation of injured racing participants
  - Pre-arranged relationship with nearest trauma center and/or hospital emergency room
- Where did we find best practices?
  - Keeneland



#### **Best Practices Aftercare and Transition** of Retired Racehorses

- What we are looking for?
  - Support of programs to facilitate the transition and aftercare of retired racehorses
  - Provide on-site racehorse transition facility and responsible personnel
- Where did we find best practices?
  - Turfway ParkNYRA

- Woodbine
- Monmouth



## Best Practices Compliance Program

- What we are looking for?
  - Documentation demonstrating the design, implementation, and maintenance of a Safety Compliance Program
  - Designation of Compliance Officer
- Where did we find best practices?
  - Turfway Park
  - Del Mar



### **Best Practices Not Part of Code**

- Woodbine Infectious Disease Prevention
- California Safety Steward
- Delaware Park Safety Committee



## Accreditation Inspectors' Viewpoints

- Accredited racetracks are communicating and cooperating with each other on safety issues
- Regulatory and track veterinarians are having more input with commissions and racetracks on safety and welfare issues
- Horsemen, jockeys, track management, racing officials and fans appreciate the opportunity to talk to the NTRA Safety and Integrity Alliance Inspectors about safety and welfare issues



## Accreditation Inspectors' Viewpoints

 Communications with starting gate crews has increased recording of schooling records that can be data-based and shared with other starters

 Cooperation with track superintendents has led to more participation in Dr. Mick Peterson's Racing Surfaces Testing Laboratory



#### **Take-Aways**

- Process is working
  - At least five tracks have established relationships with aftercare facilities for retired Thoroughbreds
  - Delaware adopted RCI Lasix Model Rule
  - Maryland adopted RMTC/RCI Medication Rules
- Aftercare of Retired Racetrack Thoroughbred
  - In drafting the Code of Standards, we found out many tracks did not believe this was their problem
- Tracks are learning the importance of and how to improve backstretch security



#### **Take-Aways**

- Near Future
  - Input at inspections from more stakeholders
    - Fans
    - Owners
- Longer-Term
  - Items to be addressed by Alliance Advisory Committee for possible addition to Code of Standards
    - Safety Rail
    - Increased Programs for Thoroughbred Aftercare
    - Human Ambulance Paramedic Support
    - Wagering Integrity
- Ultimate goal is for owners, trainers, jockeys, fans and bettors only participate at accredited tracks





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